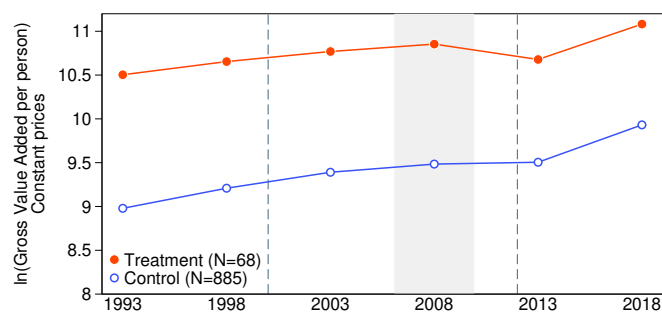
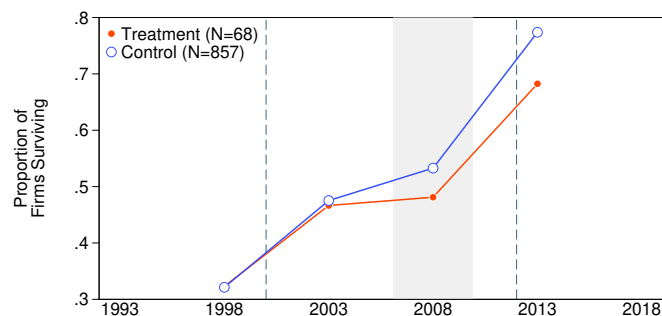


Figure 1: Trends of Economic Outcomes
GDP per capita and Firm Survival

A. GDP per capita



B. Firm Survival



The shaded area demarcates the period of kingpin removals (December 2006 to December 2010). Dashed lines demarcate the period of analysis (2001-2012). The time series are weighted using population of the municipality in 2005.